

## CWR 5235 Open Channel Hydraulics

### Homework 3

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Name of Student: \_\_\_\_\_

1. The initial flow conditions in an estuary are given by a velocity  $V_o = 3\text{ft/s}$  ( $0.914\text{ m/s}$ ) and depth  $y_o = 8\text{ft}$  ( $2.44\text{ m}$ ), as shown in the figure below. The boundary condition at the mouth of the estuary ( $x = 0$ ), is given by

$$y = 8 - 2 \cos\left(\frac{\pi t}{6} - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \quad \text{For } 0 \leq t \leq 3 \text{ hr}$$

in which “ $t$ ” is time in hours and  $y$  is the depth in feet at the estuary mouth ( $x = 0$ ). Find (a) the water depth profile at  $t = 3$  hr, (b) at  $t = 2$  hr, how far upstream will the river level just begin to start falling? (Neglect bed slope and resistance effects:  $S_o = 0$ ,  $S_f = 0$ ), (c) determine the time in hours required for the water depth to drop to  $6.50$  ft at a distance of  $25,000$  ft upstream of the estuary mouth.