

$$V_{max} = 10 \frac{cm}{sec} = .1 \frac{m}{sec} \quad T_n = 2 sec \quad X_0 = 2 cm = .02 m$$

$$V_0 = ?$$

$$a_{max} = ?$$

$$\Sigma = ?$$

$$\phi = ?$$

$$\omega_n \cdot T_n = 2\pi \quad \omega_n = \frac{2\pi}{T_n} = \pi = 3.1416 \frac{rad}{s}$$

$$V_{max} = \Sigma \omega_n = .1 \frac{m}{s} \quad \Sigma = \frac{V_{max}}{\omega_n} = \frac{.1}{3.1416} = .031831 m$$

$$a_{max} = \Sigma \omega_n^2 = (.031831)(3.1416)^2 = .31416 m/s^2$$

$$\Sigma = \sqrt{X_0^2 + \left(\frac{V_0}{\omega_n}\right)^2} \quad \sqrt{(\Sigma^2 - X_0^2) \omega_n^2} = V_0 = .077796 m/s$$

$$\tan \phi = \frac{X_0 \omega_n}{V_0} = 0.80765 \Rightarrow \phi = .67939 rad$$

$$x(t) = \Sigma \sin(\omega_n t + \phi) = .031831 \sin(3.1416t + .67939) m$$

$$\Delta_{st} = \frac{W}{k}$$

2.6

$$f_n = 10 Hz = 10 \frac{cycles}{sec}$$

when k is decreased by $800 N/m$ then f_n is altered by 45%

k, m

$$k' = k - 800$$

$$\omega_n = 2\pi f_n = 2\pi(10) = 62.832 \frac{rad}{s} = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$$

$$\omega'_n = \sqrt{\frac{k-800}{m}} = 0.55 \omega_n = 34.558 \frac{rad}{s}$$

$$\frac{k-800}{m} = (34.558)^2 \quad \frac{k}{m} = (62.832)^2$$

$$\frac{k}{m} - \frac{800}{m} = "$$

$$(62.832)^2 - (34.558)^2 = \frac{800}{m} \Rightarrow m = 0.29053 kg$$

$$k = \omega_n^2 \cdot m = (62.832)^2 \cdot (0.29053) = 1147 \frac{N}{m}$$