

$$W = f(x, y) = 2xy + y^3 \quad x_0 = 1 \quad y_0 = -2$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{x_0, y_0} = 2y \quad \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right|_{x_0, y_0} = 2x + 3y^2$$

$$= -4 \quad = 2(1) + 3(-2)^2 = 14$$

$$W_0 = 2(1)(-2) + (-2)^3 = -4 + (-8) = -12$$

$$W - W_0 = \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{x_0, y_0} (x - x_0) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right|_{x_0, y_0} (y - y_0) = -4(x - 1) + 14(y + 2)$$

$$W_{lin} = -12 - 4(x - 1) + 14(y + 2)$$

$$\left| \frac{W_{lin} - W}{W} \right| \leq 0.05$$

$$W_{lin} - W = 0.05W$$

$$W_{lin} - W = -0.05W$$

$$W_{lin} - W = -12 - 4(x - 1) + 14(y + 2) - (2xy + y^3) = 0.05(2xy + y^3)$$

$$\text{let } y = -2$$